

FILED

December 28, 2012

NEW JERSEY STATE BOARD
OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

In the matter of:

STANLEY A. MARKUNAS, D.O.

CONSENT ORDER

This matter was opened before the New Jersey State Board of Medical Examiners (the "Board") upon receipt of a report from the Medical Practitioner Review Panel (the "Panel") detailing findings made by the Panel at the conclusion of an investigation of reported information concerning the medical practice of respondent Stanley Markunas, D.O. Specifically, the Panel initiated an investigation upon receiving notice from respondent's medical malpractice insurer that a payment of \$500,000 was made to settle a civil malpractice action wherein it was alleged that respondent failed to diagnose colon cancer in patient P.R., resulting in a three year delay in diagnosis, metastasis and death in February 2007.

The Panel considered available information regarding this matter, to include expert reports from the underlying civil malpractice action, medical records that respondent maintained for patient P.R., and testimony that was offered by respondent when he appeared before the Panel on December 16, 2011, represented by

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Michael Keating, Esq.

Upon review of available information, the Panel found that Dr. Markunas commenced providing care to P.R. in September 2002 and continued to care for her through January 2007. P.R. initially presented to Dr. Markunas at age 50 as a morbidly obese patient with hypertension and adult onset diabetes, and a family history of colon cancer. P.R. underwent gastric bypass surgery in April 2003. Within four months of the surgery, laboratory testing revealed results consistent with iron deficiency anemia, and P.R. continued to have blood test results consistent with iron deficiency anemia thereafter. Notwithstanding those test results, respondent failed to recognize and/or appropriately investigate a cause for P.R.'s iron deficiency anemia and failed to refer P.R. for a colonoscopy. P.R.'s cancer was not diagnosed until a December 2006 hospital admission, at which time it was found to have caused diffuse carcinomatosis with liver metastases.

Of particular concern, the Panel found that: 1) respondent failed to address or appreciate the significance of laboratory results evidencing a critical two gram drop in P.R.'s hemoglobin levels, and 2) that respondent either ignored, or failed to ensure that follow-up occurred upon, written recommendations that he received from consulting physicians (specifically, recommendations for work-up to be performed to investigate P.R.'s persistent anemia) - to include recommendations made by the surgeon

who performed P.R.'s gastric bypass surgery in letters dated October 2003 and April 2004, and a specific recommendation that a colonoscopy be performed made by a consulting gastroenterologist during a hospitalization in December 2005. In addition to the above findings, the Panel also found that respondent repeatedly failed to document in his medical record examinations which he claimed to have performed, and/or significant treatment recommendations which he claimed to have made to P.R. during patient visits (to include his claim that he in fact recommended a colonoscopy to P.R. in December 2005 following his receipt of the gastroenterology consult report noted above), and generally failed to maintain medical records in a manner consistent with the requirements of N.J.A.C. 13:35-6.5.

Based on the above findings, the Panel concluded that respondent engaged in gross negligence in his care of patient P.R. The Board has reviewed the report made by the Panel and has ratified and adopted all findings made by the Panel. The Board therefore concludes that grounds for disciplinary action against respondent exist pursuant to N.J.S.A. 45:1-21c and 45:1-21h.

The parties desiring to resolve this matter without need for the filing of an administrative complaint and additional administrative proceedings, and the Board being satisfied that the need for such proceedings is obviated by the entry of this Order, and finding that good cause exists to support the entry of this

Order,

IT IS on this 28 day of December , 2012

ORDERED and AGREED:

1. Respondent Stanley Markunas, D.O. is hereby formally reprimanded for having engaged in gross negligence when providing care to patient P.R., as more fully detailed above.

2. Respondent is hereby assessed an administrative penalty in the amount of \$10,000, which penalty shall be payable in full upon entry of this Order.

3. Respondent shall, within six months of the date of entry of this Order, attend and successfully complete a course in the evaluation of anemia. Respondent shall be required to secure pre-approval from the Board for any course that he may propose taking to satisfy the requirements of this paragraph, and shall be further required, upon his completion of the course, to ensure that proof of his attendance at, and successful completion of, the course is provided to the Board by the course provider.

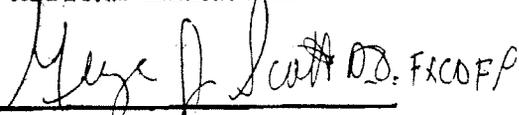
4. Respondent shall, within six months of the date of entry of this Order, attend and successfully complete a course in medical record-keeping. Respondent shall be required to secure pre-approval from the Board for any course that he may propose taking to satisfy the requirements of this paragraph, and shall be further required, upon his completion of the course, to ensure that proof of his attendance at, and successful completion of, the

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course is provided to the Board by the course provider.

NEW JERSEY STATE BOARD
OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

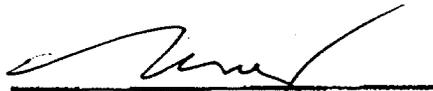
By:  D.O. FRCOFP
George J. Scott, D.O.
Board President

I represent that I have carefully read and considered this Order, and consent to the entry of the Order by the Board.


Stanley A. Markunas, D.O.

Dated: 12.11.12

Consent to form of Order and entry of Order by Board.


Michael J. Keating, Esq.
Counsel for Respondent

Dated: 12/21/12

**DIRECTIVES APPLICABLE TO ANY MEDICAL BOARD LICENSEE
WHO IS DISCIPLINED OR WHOSE SURRENDER OF LICENSURE
HAS BEEN ACCEPTED**

APPROVED BY THE BOARD ON MAY 10, 2000

All licensees who are the subject of a disciplinary order of the Board are required to provide the information required on the addendum to these directives. The information provided will be maintained separately and will not be part of the public document filed with the Board. Failure to provide the information required may result in further disciplinary action for failing to cooperate with the Board, as required by N.J.A.C. 13:45C-1 et seq. Paragraphs 1 through 4 below shall apply when a license is suspended or revoked or permanently surrendered, with or without prejudice. Paragraph 5 applies to licensees who are the subject of an order which, while permitting continued practice, contains a probation or monitoring requirement.

1. Document Return and Agency Notification

The licensee shall promptly forward to the Board office at Post Office Box 183, 140 East Front Street, 2nd floor, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0183, the original license, current biennial registration and, if applicable, the original CDS registration. In addition, if the licensee holds a Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) registration, he or she shall promptly advise the DEA of the licensure action. (With respect to suspensions of a finite term, at the conclusion of the term, the licensee may contact the Board office for the return of the documents previously surrendered to the Board. In addition, at the conclusion of the term, the licensee should contact the DEA to advise of the resumption of practice and to ascertain the impact of that change upon his/her DEA registration.)

2. Practice Cessation

The licensee shall cease and desist from engaging in the practice of medicine in this State. This prohibition not only bars a licensee from rendering professional services, but also from providing an opinion as to professional practice or its application, or representing him/herself as being eligible to practice. (Although the licensee need not affirmatively advise patients or others of the revocation, suspension or surrender, the licensee must truthfully disclose his/her licensure status in response to inquiry.) The disciplined licensee is also prohibited from occupying, sharing or using office space in which another licensee provides health care services. The disciplined licensee may contract for, accept payment from another licensee for or rent at fair market value office premises and/or equipment. In no case may the disciplined licensee authorize, allow or condone the use of his/her provider number by any health care practice or any other licensee or health care provider. (In situations where the licensee has been suspended for less than one year, the licensee may accept payment from another professional who is using his/her office during the period that the licensee is suspended, for the payment of salaries for office staff employed at the time of the Board action.)

A licensee whose license has been revoked, suspended for one (1) year or more or permanently surrendered must remove signs and take affirmative action to stop advertisements by which his/her eligibility to practice is represented. The licensee must also take steps to remove his/her name from professional listings, telephone directories, professional stationery, or billings. If the licensee's name is utilized in a group practice title, it shall be deleted. Prescription pads bearing the licensee's name shall be destroyed. A destruction report form obtained from the Office of Drug Control (973-504-6558) must be filed. If no other licensee is providing services at the location, all medications must be removed and returned to the manufacturer, if possible, destroyed or safeguarded. (In situations where a license has been suspended for less than one year, prescription pads and medications need not be destroyed but must be secured in a locked place for safekeeping.)

3. Practice Income Prohibitions/Divestiture of Equity Interest in Professional Service Corporations and Limited Liability Companies

A licensee shall not charge, receive or share in any fee for professional services rendered by him/herself or others while barred from engaging in the professional practice. The licensee may be compensated for the reasonable value of services lawfully rendered and disbursements incurred on a patient's behalf prior to the effective date of the Board action.

A licensee who is a shareholder in a professional service corporation organized to engage in the professional practice, whose license is revoked, surrendered or suspended for a term of one (1) year or more shall be deemed to be disqualified from the practice within the meaning of the Professional Service Corporation Act. (N.J.S.A. 14A:17-11). A disqualified licensee shall divest him/herself of all financial interest in the professional service corporation pursuant to N.J.S.A. 14A:17-13(c). A licensee who is a member of a limited liability company organized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 42:1-44, shall divest him/herself of all financial interest. Such divestiture shall occur within 90 days following the the entry of the Order rendering the licensee disqualified to participate in the applicable form of ownership. Upon divestiture, a licensee shall forward to the Board a copy of documentation forwarded to the Secretary of State, Commercial Reporting Division, demonstrating that the interest has been terminated. If the licensee is the sole shareholder in a professional service corporation, the corporation must be dissolved within 90 days of the licensee's disqualification.

4. Medical Records

If, as a result of the Board's action, a practice is closed or transferred to another location, the licensee shall ensure that during the three (3) month period following the effective date of the disciplinary order, a message will be delivered to patients calling the former office premises, advising where records may be obtained. The message should inform patients of the names and telephone numbers of the licensee (or his/her attorney) assuming custody of the records. The same information shall also be disseminated by means of a notice to be published at least once per month for three (3) months in a newspaper of

general circulation in the geographic vicinity in which the practice was conducted. At the end of the three month period, the licensee shall file with the Board the name and telephone number of the contact person who will have access to medical records of former patients. Any change in that individual or his/her telephone number shall be promptly reported to the Board. When a patient or his/her representative requests a copy of his/her medical record or asks that record be forwarded to another health care provider, the licensee shall promptly provide the record without charge to the patient.

5. Probation/Monitoring Conditions

With respect to any licensee who is the subject of any Order imposing a probation or monitoring requirement or a stay of an active suspension, in whole or in part, which is conditioned upon compliance with a probation or monitoring requirement, the licensee shall fully cooperate with the Board and its designated representatives, including the Enforcement Bureau of the Division of Consumer Affairs, in ongoing monitoring of the licensee's status and practice. Such monitoring shall be at the expense of the disciplined practitioner.

(a) Monitoring of practice conditions may include, but is not limited to, inspection of the professional premises and equipment, and inspection and copying of patient records (confidentiality of patient identity shall be protected by the Board) to verify compliance with the Board Order and accepted standards of practice.

(b) Monitoring of status conditions for an impaired practitioner may include, but is not limited to, practitioner cooperation in providing releases permitting unrestricted access to records and other information to the extent permitted by law from any treatment facility, other treating practitioner, support group or other individual/facility involved in the education, treatment, monitoring or oversight of the practitioner, or maintained by a rehabilitation program for impaired practitioners. If bodily substance monitoring has been ordered, the practitioner shall fully cooperate by responding to a demand for breath, blood, urine or other sample in a timely manner and providing the designated sample.

**NOTICE OF REPORTING PRACTICES OF BOARD
REGARDING DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS**

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 52:14B-3(3), all orders of the New Jersey State Board of Medical Examiners are available for public inspection. Should any inquiry be made concerning the status of a licensee, the inquirer will be informed of the existence of the order and a copy will be provided if requested. All evidentiary hearings, proceedings on motions or other applications which are conducted as public hearings and the record, including the transcript and documents marked in evidence, are available for public inspection, upon request.

Pursuant to 45 CFR Subtitle A 60.8, the Board is obligated to report to the National Practitioners Data Bank any action relating to a physician which is based on reasons relating to professional competence or professional conduct:

- (1) Which revokes or suspends (or otherwise restricts) a license,
- (2) Which censures, reprimands or places on probation,
- (3) Under which a license is surrendered.

Pursuant to 45 CFR Section 61.7, the Board is obligated to report to the Healthcare Integrity and Protection (HIP) Data Bank, any formal or official actions, such as revocation or suspension of a license (and the length of any such suspension), reprimand, censure or probation or any other loss of license or the right to apply for, or renew, a license of the provider, supplier, or practitioner, whether by operation of law, voluntary surrender, non-renewability, or otherwise, or any other negative action or finding by such Federal or State agency that is publicly available information.

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 45:9-19.13, if the Board refuses to issue, suspends, revokes or otherwise places conditions on a license or permit, it is obligated to notify each licensed health care facility and health maintenance organization with which a licensee is affiliated and every other board licensee in this state with whom he or she is directly associated in private medical practice.

In accordance with an agreement with the Federation of State Medical Boards of the United States, a list of all disciplinary orders are provided to that organization on a monthly basis.

Within the month following entry of an order, a summary of the order will appear on the public agenda for the next monthly Board meeting and is forwarded to those members of the public requesting a copy. In addition, the same summary will appear in the minutes of that Board meeting, which are also made available to those requesting a copy.

Within the month following entry of an order, a summary of the order will appear in a Monthly Disciplinary Action Listing which is made available to those members of the public requesting a copy.

On a periodic basis the Board disseminates to its licensees a newsletter which includes a brief description of all of the orders entered by the Board.

From time to time, the Press Office of the Division of Consumer Affairs may issue releases including the summaries of the content of public orders.

Nothing herein is intended in any way to limit the Board, the Division or the Attorney General from disclosing any public document.