

# New Jersey State Board of Optometrists Laws

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## **45:12-1 Practice of optometry defined.**

45:12-1. Optometry is hereby declared to be a profession, and the practice of optometry is defined to be the employment of objective or subjective means, or both, for the examination of the human eye and adnexae for the purposes of ascertaining any departure from the normal, measuring its powers of vision and adapting lenses or prisms for the aid thereof, or the use and prescription of pharmaceutical agents, excluding injections, except for injections to counter anaphylactic reaction, and excluding controlled dangerous substances as provided in sections 5 and 6 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-5 and C.24:21-6), for the purposes of treating deficiencies, deformities, diseases, or abnormalities of the human eye and adnexae including the removal of superficial foreign bodies from the eye and adnexae.

An optometrist utilizing pharmaceutical agents for the purposes of treatment of ocular conditions and diseases shall be held to a standard of patient care in the use of such agents commensurate to that of a physician utilizing pharmaceutical agents for treatment purposes.

A person shall be deemed to be practicing optometry within the meaning of this chapter who in any way advertises himself as an optometrist, or who shall employ any means for the measurement of the powers of vision or the adaptation of lenses or prisms for the aid thereof, practice, offer or attempt to practice optometry as herein defined, either on his own behalf or as an employee or student of another, whether under the personal supervision of his employer or perceptor or not, or to use testing appliances for the purposes of measurement of the powers of vision or diagnose any ocular deficiency or deformity, visual or muscular anomaly of the human eye and adnexae or prescribe lenses, prisms or ocular exercise for the correction or the relief thereof, or who uses or prescribes pharmaceutical agents for the purposes of diagnosing and treating deficiencies, deformities, diseases or abnormalities of the human eye and adnexae or who holds himself out as qualified to practice optometry.

Amended 1948, c.350, s.1; 1954, c.227, s.1; 1991, c.385, s.2; 2004, c.115, s.1.

## **45:12-2. New Jersey state board of optometrists; membership; appointments; terms of office**

The New Jersey State Board of Optometrists, hereinafter in this chapter designated as the "board," created and established by the act entitled "An act to regulate the practice of optometry, to license optometrists, and to punish persons violating the provisions thereof," approved April seventeenth, one thousand nine hundred and fourteen (L.1914, c. 222, p. 448), as amended and supplemented, is continued. The board shall consist of five members, each of whom shall possess sufficient knowledge of theoretical and practical optics to practice optometry, and shall have been a resident of this State engaged in the practice of optometry for at least five years. Upon the expiration of the term of office of a member, his successor shall be appointed by the Governor, subject to the provisions of section 45:1-2 of this Title, for a term of three years from July first of the year of appointment. Each member shall hold his office until his successor has qualified. Any vacancy in the membership of the board shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner provided for an original appointment.

Amended by L.1938, c. 277, p. 603, s. 7.

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### **45:12-3. Oath of office; officers; secretary-treasurer's compensation and bond; appointment and powers of agent**

The members of the board shall, before entering upon the discharge of their duties, and within 30 days after their appointment, take and subscribe an oath before an officer authorized to administer oaths in this State, for the faithful performance of their duties, and file the same with the Secretary of State. They shall annually elect from their number a president, and shall also annually elect a secretary-treasurer, who may or may not be a member of the board, each of which officers shall hold office for 1 year and until his successor shall have been duly elected and qualified. The secretary-treasurer shall receive such compensation for his services as may be determined by the board, and shall give a bond for the faithful performance of his duties, in such sum as it may determine. The board may also appoint an agent, whose title shall be inspector of the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists, who shall hold office during the pleasure of the board, and shall, during his continuance in his office, be authorized to serve and execute any process issued by any court of record under the provisions of this chapter. The agent shall also have the power to enter any optometrist's office or place where the practice of optometry is carried on for the purpose of inspecting the premises and the license and registration of the optometrists therein. The appointment of the agent shall not be subject to the provisions of the civil service law.

Amended by L.1954, c. 227, p. 846, s. 2.

### **45:12-4. Rules and regulations; seal; records; semiannual examinations**

The board shall conduct an investigation and ascertain the facts relating to the practice of optometry for the purpose of determining the need for, and the desirability of, rules to promote the safety, protection and welfare of the public and to effectuate the purposes of this chapter and to aid the board in the performance of its powers and duties hereunder, and the board shall thereupon make and promulgate rules and regulations for the said purposes. Any member thereof may, upon being duly designated by the board, or a majority thereof, administer oaths or take testimony concerning any matter within the jurisdiction of the board. The board shall adopt a seal, of which the secretary shall have the care and custody, and all courts of this State shall take judicial notice of said seal. Said secretary shall keep a record of all the proceedings of the board, which shall be open to public examination. The board shall hold, at least twice in each year, an examination of applicants for registration to practice optometry if there shall be such applicants.

Amended by L.1952, c. 255, p. 869, s. 1.

### **45:12-5. Applications for certificate of registrations; qualifications of applicants; examination; issuance of certificate**

A person desiring to commence the practice of optometry shall file with the secretary of the board, upon blanks to be furnished by the secretary, an application, verified by oath of the applicant, stating therein that he is more than 21 years of age, of good moral character, is a citizen of the United States, or has declared his intention to become such a citizen, has a preliminary education equivalent to a course of at least 4 years in an approved public or private high school and has been graduated from a school or college of optometry maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board and which was in good standing in the opinion of the board at

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the date of graduation, and shall have received a diploma conferring upon him the degree of doctor of optometry or what in the opinion of the board may be considered the equivalent thereof, and shall have taken an examination before the board to determine his qualifications therefor. If the examination of any applicant for registration shall be satisfactory to the majority of the board, he shall receive from it a certificate of registration authorizing him to practice optometry. All examination papers of applicants shall be deposited in the New Jersey State Library, and remain there for a period of 1 year, at the expiration of which time they shall be destroyed, and they shall be prima facie evidence of all matters therein contained.

Amended by L.1952, c. 255, p. 870, s. 2; L.1965, c. 209, s. 1, eff. Dec. 23, 1965.

### **45:12-6. Fees; numbering and recording of certificates; filing of photograph of registrant**

The fee for such examination shall be twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), and for a certificate of registration, fifteen dollars (\$15.00), to be paid to the secretary of the board by the applicant upon filing his application and receiving his certificate, respectively. Before any certificate is issued it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept in the office of the board, and its numbers shall be noted upon the certificate. A photograph of the person registered shall be filed with the record. In all legal proceedings the record and photograph so kept in the office of the board, or certified copies thereof, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts therein stated.

Amended by L.1949, c. 170, p. 559, s. 1.

### **45:12-7. Issuance of license to licensees of other states; fee**

Any applicant for license to practice optometry, upon proving to the satisfaction of the board that he is of good moral character, a citizen of the United States, or has declared his intention to become such a citizen, and that he has been examined and licensed by the examining and licensing board of another State of the United States, and that at the time of the granting of such license the standard of requirements for the license to practice optometry in the State where such license was granted was at least substantially equal to the standard of requirements for such license established by this chapter, or upon proof that he has successfully passed an examination conducted by the International Association of Boards of Examiners in Optometry, and upon filing with the secretary of the board a copy of his license or certificate, verified as a true copy by the affidavit of the secretary of the board granting such license, may, in the discretion of the board, be granted a license to practice optometry without further examination upon the payment to the treasurer of the board of a license fee of fifty dollars (\$50.00), and in such application for a license without examination all questions of academic requirements of other States shall be determined by the Commissioner of Education of this State.

Amended by L.1952, c. 255, p. 870, s. 3.

### **45:12-8. Certificate displayed in office; practitioners' names displayed outside; practice outside office; change of location**

Every person practicing optometry shall display his registration certificate or certificates, together with his registration renewal certificate or certificates, in a conspicuous place in the office or offices wherein he practices optometry, but not in such manner that they may be seen from the outside of such office or offices, and, whenever required, exhibit the registration and

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renewal certificates to the board or its authorized representatives. Every office where an optometrist is practicing shall have displayed on a sign so as to be read on the outside of the office the name of each optometrist practicing therein. When practicing the profession of optometry outside of or away from the office he shall deliver to each patient a bill for professional services rendered, which shall contain his full name, home post-office address and the address of his principal office in this State, the number of his certificates, and his signature.

Every person practicing optometry in New Jersey shall notify the board in writing of any change of address or location of his office or offices at least 5 days prior to occupying said new office, returning therewith the appropriate registration renewal certificate or certificates and the board shall issue a new registration renewal certificate or certificates for the new office location or locations.

Amended by L.1948, c. 350, p. 1402, s. 2; L.1954, c. 227, p. 846, s. 3.

### **45:12-9. Registration; certificates; fees; branch offices; revocation**

45:12-9. Every registered optometrist who practices in the State of New Jersey shall, on such dates and times as the board may determine, pay to the secretary-treasurer of the board a registration renewal fee for which he shall receive a renewal of his registration.

A nonactive registration renewal certificate shall be issued to those not practicing within the State upon payment of a renewal fee, payable to the secretary-treasurer of the board on such dates and times as the board may determine. Should a nonactive registrant desire to practice in New Jersey during the registration year, he shall notify the board in writing of his office location, shall pay the required fee for a change of address and an additional fee to activate his license. He must return his nonactive registration renewal certificate for cancellation. The board shall thereupon issue an active registration certificate to said registrant for his office location.

Every person having an active or nonactive license to practice optometry in New Jersey shall notify the board in writing of any change of address and pay a fee and return therewith his registration renewal certificate and the board shall issue a new registration renewal certificate.

Every registered optometrist having a nonactive registration renewal certificate for a period of five years or more who desires an active registration certificate shall be required to submit to a practical examination, conducted by the board, and if the results of the examination are satisfactory to the majority of the board, he shall then be issued an active certificate of registration authorizing him to practice in this State.

The board shall have the power to issue, upon proper application and payment of the prescribed fees, branch office registration certificates to active licensees when, in its discretion, and after a proper investigation, it determines that the new branch office complies with the provisions of this chapter and the rules and regulations of the board and that such action serves the public interest.

Every licensee holding an active registration renewal certificate who intends to practice at any place other than the address for which his active registration renewal certificate is issued

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shall be required to obtain from the secretary-treasurer for a fee a branch office registration certificate for each and every location wherein he practices; provided, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to require an active licensee to obtain a branch office certificate for the purpose of serving on the staff of a hospital or other health care facility licensed by the Department of Health or institution; and further provided, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to require an active licensee to obtain a branch office certificate for the purpose of rendering necessary optometric services to patients confined to their homes, hospitals or other health care facilities licensed by the Department of Health or institutions.

Every licensee holding a branch office registration certificate or certificates shall, on such dates and times as the board may determine, pay to the secretary-treasurer a registration renewal fee for each branch office registration certificate he holds, for which he shall receive a branch office registration renewal certificate or certificates.

In case of default in payment of registration renewal fees by any registered optometrist, his certificate or certificates to practice may be revoked by the board upon 20 days' notice to the last registered address of said optometrist of the time and place of considering such revocation; but the certificate or certificates shall not be revoked if the person in default pays such fees before or at such time of consideration named by the board.

Branch office registration certificates and branch office registration renewal certificates shall be displayed in the offices for which they are issued as provided for in R.S.45:12-8.

Amended 1948,c.350,s.3; 1954,c.226,s.1; 1960,c.91; 1995,c.315.

### **45:12-9.1. Public policy**

It is hereby declared in the interest of the citizens of this State, to encourage the maintenance of continuing proficiency for registered active optometrists to the end that the utilization and application of new techniques, scientific and clinical advances and the achievement of research will be in the public interest.

L.1975, c. 24, s. 1, eff. March 5, 1975.

### **45:12-9.2 Requirement of continuing education; exemption; approval of programs by board; fees.**

2. All registered active optometrists now or hereafter licensed in the State of New Jersey shall be required to take courses of study relating to the practice of the profession of optometry or to maintain proficiency in some other alternative manner to be prescribed and established by the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists; except that any practitioner who has been granted his license by examination during the preceding year shall be exempt from this requirement for the succeeding year. The board shall approve only such continuing educational programs as are available to all persons practicing optometry in the State on a reasonable nondiscriminatory basis. The board may approve programs to be held within or without the State of New Jersey. The board shall approve such programs that enable optometrists in all sections of the State to attend such programs. In no event shall the board approve a program offered by any

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professional association that discriminates against any licensed optometrists in the State, except that the board shall permit a professional association to impose a differential in registration fees not to exceed 150% of the fee charged to members of that professional association.

L.1975,c.24,s.2; amended 1991, c.171; 2005, c.143.

## **45:12-9.3. Credits necessary**

Fifty credits of continuing professional optometric education shall be required biennially of each New Jersey optometrist holding an active license during the period preceding the established license renewal date. Each credit shall represent or be equivalent to one hour of actual course attendance or in the case of those electing an alternative method of satisfying the requirements of this act shall be approved by the board and certified to the board on forms to be provided for that purpose.

L.1975, c. 24, s. 3, eff. March 5, 1975.

## **45:12-9.4. Reactivation of license; credits necessary**

In order to reactivate a license which has been inactive, the applicant shall give evidence satisfactory to the board of having maintained proficiency by attaining credits in an amount at least equal to that required for the renewal of an active licensee applicant at that time.

L.1975, c. 24, s. 4, eff. March 5, 1975.

## **45:12-9.5. Waiver of requirements**

The board may waive any of the requirements of this act in cases of certified illness or undue hardship to be determined on an individual basis.

L.1975, c. 24, s. 5, eff. March 5, 1975.

## **45:12-9.6. Acceptance of federal funds**

The board is authorized to treat funds allocated for the purpose of continuing proficiency as State Funds for the purpose of accepting any funds made available under Federal Law for the promulgation and maintenance of programs of continuing proficiency.

L.1975, c. 24, s. 6, eff. March 5, 1975.

## **45:12-9.7. Inapplicability of act to practice of medicine and surgery**

Nothing in this act shall be construed to permit the practice of medicine and surgery as defined in R.S. 45:9-5.1.

L.1975, c. 24, s. 7, eff. March 5, 1975.

## **45:12-9.8 Credentialing, certification process; rules, regulations.**

6. a. The New Jersey State Board of Optometrists shall establish a comprehensive credentialing and certification process for optometrists to receive certification in the use and prescription of pharmaceutical agents in the practice of optometry and promulgate the rules and

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regulations necessary to effectuate the purposes of P.L.1991, c. 385 (C.45:12-9.8 et seq.).

b. The comprehensive credentialing and certification process established in accordance with subsection a. of this section shall include courses offered by a school that is accredited by the United States Department of Education and the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation.

L.1991,c.385,s.6; amended 2004, c.115, s.2.

## **45:12-9.9 Credentialing requirements.**

7. The New Jersey State Board of Optometrists shall establish the credentialing requirements which shall be fulfilled before a person may be certified to use or prescribe pharmaceutical agents for treatment purposes in the practice of optometry. In addition, the board shall establish continuing education requirements for the renewal of certification for the use and prescription of pharmaceutical agents for treatment purposes in the practice of optometry. No licensee shall be tested by the board for certification to use or prescribe pharmaceutical agents for treatment purposes in the practice of optometry before having first satisfactorily completed all educational requirements in ocular pharmacology at a school duly accredited by the United States Department of Education and the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation. These educational standards shall be no less than that required of currently enrolled students as part of their requirements for graduation from that school. This credentialing and certification process shall be required of all persons seeking to utilize pharmaceutical agents for treatment purposes in the practice of optometry regardless of licensure either prior or subsequent to the effective date of P.L.1991, c.385 (C.45:12-9.8 et seq.); except that licensees shall be immediately certified at their current level of practice and those licensees currently certified to use and prescribe pharmaceutical agents for treatment purposes pursuant to P.L.1991, c.385 (C.45:12-9.8 et seq.) shall be immediately credentialed and certified to use and prescribe those pharmaceutical agents authorized by that act for treatment purposes in the practice of optometry but not orally until certified, except for injections to counter anaphylactic reactions.

The board shall maintain a list of all approved credentialing courses, which list shall be made available upon request to licensees or other interested persons. Upon receipt of verification of satisfactory completion of an approved credentialing course of study, the board shall certify the optometrist applicant as certified in the use and prescription of those pharmaceutical agents.

L.1991,c.385,s.7; amended 2004, c.115, s.3.

## **45:12-9.11 Prescription restrictions.**

9. a. Whenever in any law there is a requirement or duty with respect to the prescription, administration or dispensing of any drug which applies to any person authorized to prescribe that drug, the same shall apply to an optometrist when prescribing, administering or dispensing a pharmaceutical agent pursuant to R.S.45:12-1, except that an optometrist shall not dispense a prescription as provided for in R.S.45:12-1 in an amount exceeding a 72-hour supply of that prescription unless the prescription is dispensed at no charge to the patient.

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b. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this section, an optometrist may dispense a pharmaceutical agent, as provided for in R.S.45:12-1, that is delivered to the eye through a contact lens and may dispense such pharmaceutical agent at a charge to the patient.

L.1991, c.385, s.9; amended 2010, c.12, s.2.

### **45:12-9.12. Practice at retail or commercial locations**

10. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, an optometrist shall not be prohibited from practicing optometry at a rented location in a retail or commercial store or office or ophthalmic dispenser's office, provided the optometrist is identified as an independent doctor of optometry; and, provided further, that the landlord or any officer, employee or agent of the landlord or any other person who does not possess a valid certificate of registration as an optometrist or physician in this State shall not directly or indirectly control, influence, interfere with or supervise the professional judgment of the optometrist in the practice of optometry, including but not limited to, the level or type of care or services rendered or the professional fees charged therefor, except as otherwise provided by P.L.1969, c.232 (C.14A:17-1 et seq.).

L.1991,c.385,s.10.

### **45:12-9.13 Credentialing requirements for optometrist to use, prescribe pharmaceutical agents.**

10. No licensee shall be certified by the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists to use or prescribe pharmaceutical agents in the practice of optometry before having completed credentialing requirements in ocular pharmacology approved and administered by the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists. Until such time as a majority of the optometrist members of the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists are certified to use and prescribe pharmaceutical agents for treatment purposes in the practice of optometry, an interim four-member panel of experts in ocular pharmacology shall be established to prepare or endorse credentialing requirements for board approval. The interim advisory panel of experts in ocular pharmacology shall be comprised of a physician selected by the State Board of Medical Examiners, a member selected by the Board of Pharmacy, a representative of a school of optometry duly accredited by the United States Department of Education and the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation, to be selected by the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists, and the Commissioner of the Department of Health and Senior Services or his designee. The interim panel shall be selected by the respective boards within 90 days of the effective date of this amendatory and supplementary act. Panel members shall be directly responsible to the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs, who may order the replacement of any panel member for failure to promptly and equitably fulfill their duties. The panel shall have 120 days following appointment of a majority of the panel to submit to the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists credentialing requirements in ocular pharmacology. Should the panel fail within the 120 day period to submit credentialing requirements to the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists, the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs shall designate, within 90 days thereafter, the credentialing requirements for the interim period. Should the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs fail to designate credentialing requirements within the 90-day period, the credentialing requirements shall be designated by the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists.

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L.2004,c.115,s.10.

## **45:12-10. Certification of records of boards as to issuance of licenses; fees; certificate as evidence**

The secretary of the board, upon request, shall certify over the seal of the board whether the records kept by it show or fail to show the issuance of a license to practice optometry or any branch thereof or any other profession or business, the practice of which is licensed by the board, or the issuance of any annual certificate of registration for such practice. The fee for such certificate shall be \$3.00. Any such certificate, whether made on such request or made by said secretary for use in proceedings in which the board may be a party, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts therein stated.

Amended by L.1954, c. 226, p. 844, s. 2.

## **45:12-15. Issuance of new certificate after revocation**

Where the certificate of registration of any person has been revoked the board may, after the expiration of one year, entertain an application for a new certificate in like manner as original applications for certificates are entertained, and, upon such new application it may, in its discretion, exempt the applicant from the necessity of undergoing an examination.

## **45:12-16. Optometrists convicted of crime reported to state board**

The clerk of every court wherein a person licensed to practice optometry in this state shall be convicted of a crime shall make a report thereof in writing to the board of the conviction. The report shall state the name and address of the person convicted and the name of the court and the judge presiding therein at the time of the conviction, the date thereof, the nature of the crime of which the person was convicted and the sentence imposed by the court.

## **45:12-17. Expenses of board and its members**

The board may cause to be paid out of the registration fees, penalties, and other fees received by it, all proper expenses incurred by it under the provisions of this chapter, including the salary of its secretary-treasurer and compensation for clerical assistance, inspectors and agents, as shall be determined by the board from time to time, but in no case shall any such expenses be paid by or be a charge against the state. The members of the board shall be entitled to reimbursement for their traveling and hotel expenses, incurred in pursuance of their duties.

### **45:12-17.1. Allowance to members of Board; reimbursement for expenses**

Each member of the New Jersey State Board of Optometrists shall receive the sum of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) for each examination held pursuant to section 45:12-4 of the Revised Statutes and shall be entitled to reimbursement for all proper expenses incurred in pursuance of his duties.

L.1949, c. 170, p. 559, s. 2. Amended by L.1952, c. 128, p. 474, s. 1.

## **45:12-18. Account and report of receipts and expenditures**

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An itemized account of all the receipts and expenditures of the board shall be kept by the secretary-treasurer, and a detailed report thereof each year, ending with June thirtieth, duly verified by the affidavit of said secretary-treasurer, shall be filed with the State Comptroller within ten days thereafter. Nothing in this section or section 45:12-17 of this Title shall be construed as modifying in any respect the provisions of sections 45:1-3 and 45:1-4 of this Title.

Amended by L.1938, c. 277, p. 603, s. 8.

### **45:12-18.1. Record of examination of patient considered exclusive property of optometrist**

The record of an optometrist of the examination of a patient, including patient's name, address, age, occupation, and all findings and pertinent facts concerning the patient discovered and disclosed during the course of such examination, as well as the record of professional services rendered and the fees charged therefor shall, because of the confidential nature in the relationship, be the exclusive property of the optometrist who rendered the professional services to the patient. Any unauthorized use by any other person, firm or corporation of the information contained therein shall constitute an infringement of the property rights of the patient and the optometrist, and shall subject the offender to a civil suit for damages by the person aggrieved.

L.1948, c. 350, p. 1408, s. 7.

### **45:12-18.2. Partial invalidity**

In the event that any section, paragraph, clause, sentence or part of this act shall for any reason be adjudged to be invalid by any court of competent jurisdiction, such judgment shall not impair the remainder thereof, but shall be confined strictly in its operation to the particular clause, section, paragraph or part thereof so held to be invalid.

L.1948, c. 350, p. 1409, s. 8.

### **45:12-19 Illegal practices; peddling eyeglasses, contact lenses; attending confined person.**

a. No person, not a holder of a certificate of registration duly issued to him, shall practice optometry within the State, and no person shall falsely personate a registered optometrist of a like or different name, nor buy, sell or fraudulently obtain a certificate issued to another. No person shall directly or indirectly for himself or others do or engage in any acts or practices specifically prohibited to duly registered optometrists by the provisions of section 45:12-11 of this chapter.

b. No person shall peddle spectacles, eyeglasses or lenses or practice optometry from house to house or on the streets or highways notwithstanding any law providing for the licensing of peddlers. This shall not prohibit, however, an optometrist from attending, prescribing, and furnishing spectacles, eyeglasses or lenses to a person who by reason of an illness, or physical or mental infirmity is confined to his place of abode, or to a hospital or other institution. For the purposes of this section, "lenses" shall include contact lenses without power, sometimes referred to as "plano" lenses.

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Amended 1948, c.350, s.6; 1954, c.227, s.5; 2005, c.262, s.1.

## **45:12-19.1. Practicing under another's name; employment by others**

It shall be unlawful for any person licensed to practice optometry under the laws of the State of New Jersey to advertise, practice or hold himself forth as being entitled to practice under a name other than his own, unless he be an associate of or an assistant to an optometrist licensed under the laws of the State of New Jersey, and it shall be unlawful for any unlicensed person, or any association or corporation directly or indirectly to engage or undertake to engage in the practice of optometry by utilizing the services, upon a salary, commission basis, or by any other means or method, of any person licensed to practice optometry in the State of New Jersey. It shall be unlawful for any optometrist to engage or undertake to engage in the practice of optometry in behalf of any unlicensed person, association or corporation, except that this shall not prohibit the employment by or the formation of partnerships between optometrists or physicians duly licensed in the State of New Jersey.

L.1954, c. 227, p. 853, s. 6.

## **45:12-19.2. Cards offering special rates or discounts**

It shall be unlawful for any person, association or corporation to issue cards offering free eye examinations or eye examinations for any price, or eye examinations at a discount or offering special rates or discounts for eyeglasses.

L.1954, c. 227, p. 853, s. 7.

## **45:12-19.3. Effective date**

This act shall take effect March 1, 1955.

L.1954, c. 277, p. 853, s. 8.

## **45:12-26. Titles not authorized**

Nothing contained in this chapter shall confer upon any person practicing optometry the right to add, affix, or attach to his name the title, designation, character or letters of M.D., surgeon, doctor, unless qualified by the word optometrist, ophthalmologist, or to indicate in any way that he is engaged in the treatment of injuries of the human eye, or to use any therapeutic measures or agencies other than those included in the practice of optometry as defined in section 45:12-1 of this chapter for the treatment of the human eye, unless he is authorized to do so by the board, body or persons empowered by law to award such right or title.

Amended by L.1952, c. 255, p. 874, s. 5.

## **45:12-27. Testimony and reports of licensed optometrist; receipt as qualified evidence; right to free choice of ocular practitioner**

The testimony and reports of an optometrist licensed to practice in this State shall be received by any State, county, municipal, school district or other public board, body, agency, institution or official and by any private educational or other institution receiving public funds as qualified evidence with respect to any matter within the scope of the practice of optometry as defined in

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Revised Statutes 45:12-1; and no such board, body, agency, official or institution shall, in retaining and utilizing the professional services of ocular practitioners or in any other manner, discriminate between licensed practitioners of optometry and other ocular practitioners or interfere with any individual's right to free choice of ocular practitioner.

L.1966, c. 241, s. 1, eff. Aug. 10, 1966.